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# REZONING TRAFFIC IMPACT STATEMENT VENTURE BUSINESS PARK

STAFFORD COUNTY, VA

## Submitted for:

Matan Acquisitions II, LLC 4600 Wedgewood Blvd. Suite A Frederick, Maryland 21703



Douglas R. Kennedy, PE VA 021450 MATNX21001

January 2022

## Submitted by:

#### Pennoni

1602 Village Market Boulevard, S.E, Suite 330 Leesburg, Virginia 20175

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January 21, 2022

Mr. Michael Zuraf
Department of Planning & Zoning
County of Stafford
1300 Courthouse Road, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor
Stafford, Virginia 22554

Re: Rezoning Application Technical Support
Venture Business Park
Tax Map 38-80
Rock Hill Magisterial District

Traffic Impact Statement Pennoni NMSHL21001

Dear Mr. Zuraf:

On behalf of the applicant, Pennoni has prepared the following summary to support the rezoning application from B-2 to M-1 and identified on the proposed Generalized Development Plan as for

the Venture Business Park on Tax Map 38--80. The proposed development consists of up to 250,000 SF of industrial uses on 31.7± acres. The study was requested since potential site trips will 1,000 VPD with the industrial uses. The traffic statement includes existing traffic patterns from post-COVID traffic conditions and VDOT Route 630 interchange volumes, generation for the proposed trip development, trip distribution, and level of service analysis for the public street site access to Wyche Road (VA route 702) and the adjacent existing traffic signals on VA Route 630 (Courthouse Road).

Since the proposed GDP trips are less than 5,000 vehicles per day (VPD) a formal VDOT submission of a 527 study is not required; however, Pennoni staff did provide a draft VDOT 527 scoping document to the County and VDOT for review, attached as **Appendix A**. At the January 6,2022 meeting. County staff requested other development thresholds, which have been include in the

Venture Business Park Traffic Summary:

Total trips for 250,000 SF general industrial uses at 1,218 VPD; highest of industrial trip ranges,

Peak hour trips at **185-200 vph**, for roadway peaks with heavy vehicle impacts at 16-23 trips per hour,

Weekday peak trip generator at 225 VPH, Site impacts at VA Route 630 signal at less than **6.0 percent**,

Proposed site trip generation **reduced by 65**% from by-right office uses with rezoning, Acceptable LOS for additional traffic at Wyche Road/Bradburn Place, Venture Road with rezoning, and

No change in LOS grades at signal at Courthouse/Hospital Center Blvd./Wyche Road with proposed rezoning.

technical analysis and VDOT provided current synchro files and suggested heavy vehicle traffic be shown with revised trip distribution to I-95. The revisions were incorporated by Pennoni for this analysis and modified to reflect existing field conditions. The edited scoping form is also included in the Appendix.

January 21,2022

The site densities are summarized in **Table 1**. The site vicinity is shown in **Exhibit 1**; and the proposed GDP plan is included as **Exhibit 2**.

Table 1: Venture Business Park GDP Site Densities

Land Use/Location (1)	Densities
M-1 Industrial Uses	250,000 gsf

(1) See Exhibit 2 BFG General Development Plan.

#### Site Context

The subject site is located west of Wyche Road and straddles the existing Bradburn Place. Bradburn Place is a private access road to be used for the truck access for the adjacent DHL (Or People Movers) development east of I-95, as shown in **Exhibit 1**. The subject parcel is shown to be 31.7± acres, zoned as B-2 to be rezone for M-1 uses. The site is vacant. day site. The property is west of Wyche Road and proposes to realign Bradburn Place on-site to maintain access to the DHL activities but provide a larger building footprint for industrial uses. The site proposes an employee right-in only entrance access on southbound Wyche Road for employee ingress at the end of the existing right turn lane from Wyche Road to Bradburn Place. With the realignment of Bradburn Place, the site access for trucks and egress for employees and truck are shown at 2 locations north of the realigned Bradburn Place corridor. No changes to the geometry at Wyche Road/Bradburn Place/Venture Road is proposed with the realignment. Geometric improvements to upgrade Wyche Road as part of the DHL access using public access grants are under review by VDOT and the County and are included to support heavy vehicle access. However, the upgrades for Wyche Road would not change the road geometry, just facilitate heavy vehicle turns south of Courthouse Road. The Generalized Development Plan, prepared by Bagby, Foroughi, and Goodpasture, PLLC (BFG), is excerpted as **Exhibit 2**.



January 21,2022

Exhibit 1: Site Location (Source: BFG GDP)

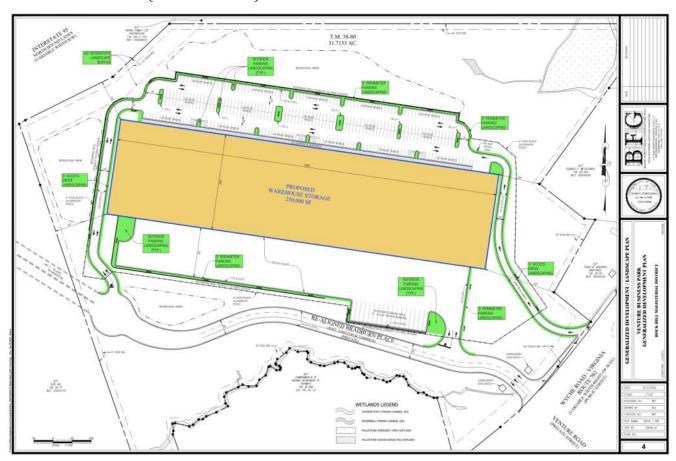


Exhibit 2: Generalized Development Plan

(Source: Bagby, Foroughi, and Goodpasture, PLLC, excerpted by Pennoni)

## **Zoning and Comprehensive Plan Conformance**

The existing zoning of the subject site is changed from B-2 to M-1 to support the proposed employment uses. The Comprehensive Plan is not proposed to be revised with this activity as the uses are consistent with the adjoining activities at the DHL site. For transportation, the Comprehensive Plan Figure 4.1 is excerpted and annotated as Exhibit 3 below. The 2016 plan shows the realignment of Courthouse Road to Hospital Center Boulevard and the north leg of Courthouse Road is as 4-lane divided collector, as upgraded as part of the VDOT Route 630/I-95 interchange improvements, completed in December 2020. Wyche Road south of Courthouse Road is a local street.



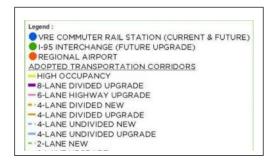


Exhibit 3: Stafford County Transportation Needs (Figure 4.1, April 2016)

(Source: Stafford County Comprehensive Plan, excerpted and annotated by Pennoni)

For the trip generation comparisons, the 31.7 acres was calculated if developed as office uses consistent with the Comprehensive Plan. The site development at a 0.30 Floor-Area-Ratio (FAR) would yield up to 414,500 sf of office if the site were developed for employment uses.

## <u>VDOT Chapter 527/870 Requirements</u>

The analysis is formatted following the generalized VDOT 527 Traffic Study to summarize traffic assumptions; however, the proposed site activities do not require a formal VDOT 527 study submission. As part of the requirements of VDOT's Chapter 527/870 regulations, a traffic impact analysis must be submitted with any rezoning or special exception action if the site trip generation is over 5,000 vehicles per day. For the subject site, trip generation for the site does not trigger additional Chapter 527/870 review for land use or site plan review based on a range of land uses.

## **Proposed Access**

New public access is proposed with the GDP, with an existing inbound entrance for employees on Wyche Road. The proposed entrance will be signed for no truck access, to accommodate industrial, warehouse or distribution center access for heavy vehicles is oriented via Bradburn Place. Employee egress from the north side of the proposed building is provided to Bradburn Place for exiting trips. Two entrances are shown to the relocated Bradburn Place for the industrial access to the private street.

The Wyche Road entrance as proposed is located at the taper of the existing right turn lane to Bradburn Place. With the proposed rezoning, a right-in only would warrant a separate right turn deceleration lane for the new entrance, which is shown on the proposed GDP, as excerpted in **Exhibit 2A** with a 100 ft turn lane and 100 ft. taper to satisfy VDOT design requirements.

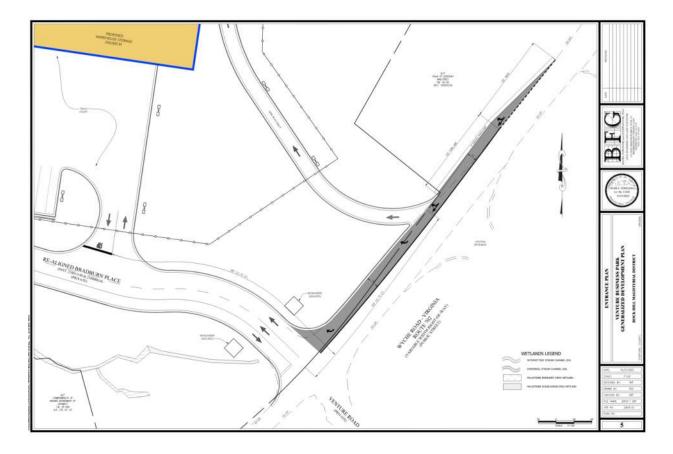


Exhibit 2A: Generalized Development Plan

(Source: Bagby, Foroughi, and Goodpasture, PLLC, excerpted by Pennoni)

## Site Trip Generation

The trip generation associated with the proposed rezoning uses are summarized in **Table 2**, with a comparison to the Comprehensive Plan office uses.

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Table 2: Proposed Venture Business Park Comparison with Comp. Plan Uses

		z distinces i di il compu		1
Land Use Density	Trip Variable (ITE LUC Code)	AM Peak Hour Traffic	PM Peak Hour Traffic	Daily
Comp. Plan Uses @ 0.30 FAR 414,500 gsf	Per ksf (LUC 710) e	501/68 <u><b>569</b></u>	92/448 <u><b>540</b></u>	<u>3,658</u>
Proposed Rezoning	Per ksf (LUC 110) ave	163/22 <u><b>185</b></u>	26/174 <b>200</b>	<u>1,218</u>
Difference Rezoning to Comp Plan		-338/-46 <u><b>-384</b></u>	-66/-274 <b>-340</b>	<u>-2,780</u>
% Change		<u>-67%</u>	<u>-63%</u>	<u>-70%</u>

Source: Institute of Transportation Engineers (ITE) <u>Trip Generation</u> (Manual, 11<sup>th</sup> Edition) (Sept 2021). Calculations by Pennoni. See Tables 3, 4, 5 for average rates, % splits, trip ranges, heavy vehicle volumes and alternative variables.

Density based on 31.7153 acres. See Table 6 for by-right office calculations.

For LUC 110, peak hour of generator shown on Table 3 for off-peak times. AM Generator at 228 VPH, PM generator at 200 VPH (two-way) not occurring during roadway peak.

For LUC 110, Peak hour of Generator Saturday trips at 28 VPH. Daily trip rate not shown above for LUC 110 at 173 VPD from 1 study. Saturday peak hour trips calculated as weekday PM/Daily ratio (16.4%) and applied to ITE Saturday average (173 sat. daily trips \*.164 = 28 VPH)

Legend: "e" trip rate equations; "ave" average LUC = Land Use Code

#### Inbound/Outbound Total (2-way) Trips.

The ITE Trip Generation details for industrial uses are included in **Table 3** for industrial uses, along with a comparison of Project Mover trips from the February 2021 traffic study for the DHL site.

Highest trip shown as ITE Use Code Land Use Code (LUC) 110 vs Warehouse (LUC 150), High-Cube Transload Warehouse (LUC 154), High-Cube Fulfillment Center (LUC 155), High Cube Parcel Warehouse (LUC 156), and Data Center (LUC 160).

Based on input from VDOT from the scoping, the average trip rates for LUC 110 were used, since final activities may vary, and the trips were higher than the ITE equations.

Since the M-1 uses permits a range of employment activities, Pennoni checked a range of uses of industrial uses to include average and ITE equations for general industrial, warehouse, and multiple 'high-cube' warehouse distribution center activities, as shown in **Table 4**.

For the Venture Business Park site, the average industrial rates were applied to the proposed 250,000 sf building footprint to reflect the highest traffic activity for the site. This approach allows for flexibility subject to the final tenant and footprint of the development, subject to future market conditions. Note that only the general industrial uses (ITE Code LUC 110) and the High Cube Parcel Warehouse (LUC 156) generate more than 1,000 VPD for the weekday trip generation scenarios. However, the LUC 156 has reduced peak hour trips, so the industrial use was included in this analysis. Development as a warehouse use or high-cube fulfillment facilities would reduce Daily traffic to approximately 500 VPD. Effective trip rates are shown at the bottom of the Table 4 with the reference notes.

Table 3: Site Trip Generation

ITE Lan	d Use <sup>(1</sup> ,	2)				A	M PEAK HO	UR	PA	PEAK HO	UR	DAILY
COD		DENSITY	Variable	<u>USE</u>		IN	OUT	TOTAL	IN	OUT	TOTAL	(2-жау)
								ALL TRIPS	S ARE VEH	ICLE TRI	<u>PS</u>	
Ventu	ire B	usiness Pa	<u>ırk</u>									
		Proposed I	Building	_								
110	110:110	250.000	ksf	General Light Industrial	(4)	163	22	185	26	174	200	1,218
110	110:120	250.000	ksf	General Light Industrial (Gen)	(4)	198	30	228	36	164	200	1,218
110	110.280	250.000	ksf	General Light Ind. @ 250,000 s	f e	153	21	174	22	146	168	990
		250.000	ksf	Gen Light Ind.( Average)		163	22	185	26	174	200	1,218
		Alternative	as Ware	chouse Use								
150	150.181	250.000	ksf	Warehousing @ 250 ksf	e	42	12	54	16	40	56	423
150	150.110	250.000	ksf	Warehousing	(5)	33	10	43	13	32	45	428
		250.000	ksf	Warhose (Average)		33	10	43	13	32	45	428
		Trips Assu	med for i	DHL Site (5)								
		Project Me	over (Fel	ruary 2021 TIA)								
820	820.182	0.000	ksf	Tractor Trailers		0	0	0	0	0	0	90
932	932.110	0.000	ksf	Delivery Vans		14	0	14	0	60	60	204
881	881.110	0.000	ksf	Automobiles	_	20	47	67	22	10	32	1,274
		533.000	ksf	People Mover	_	34	47	81	22	70	92	1,568
	Total Proposed FAR (6)				R (6)							
250.0	000	250.000	ksf	TOTAL CUP	0.18	163	22	185	26	174	200	1,218

Total Trips for VDOT 527/870 Threshold	No internal/Pass-by Trips	1,218
--	---------------------------	-------

Number of St	udies AN	1/PM(Daily)		AM Per	ak Hour	PM Pe	<u>Daily</u> Weekday	
	Effecti	ve Trip Rates (3)		(2-way)	% Inbound	(2-way)	% Inbound	(2-way)
221/232 (59)	710	General Office Building	ksf	1.52	88%	1.44	17%	10.84
41/41 (37)	110	General Light Industrial	ksf	0.74	88%	0.80	13%	4.87
41/41 (37)	110	General Light Ind. @ 250,000 sf	ksf	0.70	88%	0.67	13%	3.96
36/49 (31)	150	Warehousing @ 250 ksf	ksf	0.22	78%	0.22	29%	1.69
36/49 (31)	150	Warehousing	ksf	0.17	77%	0.18	29%	1.71
		Project Mover Site Estimates	ksf	0.15	42%	0.17	24%	2.94
102/103 (91)	154	High-Cube Transload and Short-Term St	ksf	0.08	77%	0.10	28%	1.40
22/22 (10)	155	High-Cube Fulfillment Ctr Wareh - Non-	ksf	0.15	81%	0.16	39%	1.81
4/4 (8)	156	High-Cube Parcel Hub Warehouse	ksf	0.70	50%	0.64	68%	4.63

<sup>(1)</sup> Trip Generation Manual (11th Edition). Institute of Transportation Engineers (ITE); 2021. Average trip rates used, unless noted with "e", then equations used.

For average rates = For ITE equations, "e" noted =

(Density) x (ave. trip rate) = 2-way Trips ; x (inbound percentage) for Trips In (Density) x ( trip equation) = 2-way Trips ; x (inbound percentage) for Trips In

<sup>(2)</sup> ITE Land Use Code shown as the first 3 digits. Decimal shown for internal use by Pennoni for lookup table for trip rate variable.

<sup>(3)</sup> Effective trip rates calculated by land use:

<sup>(4)</sup> For LUC 110, Used average rates for peak hours, Daily as R2 < 0.75, and Daily trips with trip equations lower than average.

For LUC 110, checked peak hour of generator for Staford County checklist. Not occurring during roadway peak hours. (5) For LUC 150, Used average rates for peak hours as R2 < 0.75, and Daily trips with trip equations lower than average.

<sup>(6)</sup> FAR based on app. 31.7153 acres net for site.

Table 4: Site Trip Generation Industrial Ranges

ITE Lan	d Use ()	.2)				AM PEAK HOUR			PM	РЕАК НО	UR	DAILY
COD		DENSITY	Variable	<u>USE</u>		IN	OUT	TOTAL	IN	OUT	TOTAL	(2-way)
							<u>ALL TRIPS ARE VEHICLE TRIPS</u>					
Venti		Susiness P			FAR	FUTURE TR	P GENERA	TION FOR RED	EVELOPMEN	AT MITH LA	AND USE RAN	
	St	ibject site acre	eage	31.72	0.3	FOR POTEN	TIAL EMPLO	OYMENT USES	i I	eff	ective FAR	0.18
	Max	SF Employme		414,450	sf							
		Developme	ent as pro	pposed as Industrial U	ses (LU	IC 110)						
110	116.116	250.000	ksf	General Light Industrial	{4}	163	22	185	26	174	200	1,218
110	110.282	250.000	ksf	General Light Ind. @ 250,000	sf e	153	21	174	22	146	168	990
		250.000	ksf	Use		163	22	185	26	174	200	1,218
	Development as proposed as Warehouse Uses											
150	196.119	250.000	ksf	Warehousing	(4)	33	10	43	13	32	45	428
150	150.IN	250.000	ksf	Warehousing @ 250 ksf	e	42	12	54	16	40	56	423
		250.000	ksf	Use		33	10	43	13	32	45	428
		Developme	ent as pro	posed as High-Cube T	Translo	ad Wareh	ouse (No	on-Sort) (Ll	UC 154)			
154	154.116	250.000	ksf	High-Cube Transload and Sho	ort-Term S	15	5	20	7	18	25	350
		250.000	ksf			15	5	20	7	18	25	350
		Developme	ent as pro	posed as High-Cube I	Fullfilln	nent Ctr (	LUC 155	0				
155	155.116	250.000	ksf	High-Cube Fulfillment Ctr W	areh	31	7	38	16	24	40	453
155	158.20	250.000	ksf	Hi-Cube FulfillCtr War @ 250	0k e	31	7	38	16	24	40	326
		250.000	ksf	Use		31	7	38	16	24	40	453
		Developme	ent as pro	pposed as High-Cube I	Parcel	Warehous	e (LUC I	156)				
156	136.110	250.000	ksf	High-Cube Parcel Hub Wareh	ouse	88	87	175	109	51	160	1,158
156	156.481	250.000	ksf	Hi-Cube Parcel Hub Ware@ 2		9	9	18	109	51	160	1,158
		250.000	ksf	Use		88	87	175	109	51	160	1,158
				pposed as Data Center	Uses (							2,223
160	166,115	250.000	ksf	Data Center		15	13	28	7	16	23	248
	204.218	250.000	ksf	and the state of t		15	13	28	7	16	23	248
		250,000			samp		15	20		10	20	210
l		Average of i	ndustrial e	mployment uses	7	49	22	70	25	45	71	551
l				mployment uses w/ Data (	Ctr 6	55	24	77	29	48	78	601
l	Use industrial for highest pea											
250.0	250.000 250.000 ksf General Light Industrial					163	22	185	26	174	200	1,218

Number of St	udies Al	M/PM(Daily)		AM Pe	ak Hour	PM Po	ak Hour	<u>Daily</u> Weekday
	Effecti	ve Trip Rates (3)		(2-way)	% Inbound	(2-way)	% Inbound	(2-way)
41/41 (37)	110	General Light Industrial	ksf	0.74	88%	0.80	13%	4.87
22/22 (10)	155	High-Cube Fulfillment Ctr Wareh	ksf	0.15	82%	0.16	40%	1.81
221/232 (59)	710	General Office Building	ksf	1.52	88%	1.44	17%	10.84
2/2(1)	155	Hi-Cube FulfillCtr War @ 250k	ksf	0.15	82%	0.16	40%	1.30
41/41 (37)	110	General Light Ind. @ 250,000 sf	ksf	0.70	88%	0.67	13%	3.96
4/4(8)	156	Hi-Cube Parcel Hub Ware@ 250k	ksf	0.07	50%	0.64	68%	4.63
4/4(8)	156	High-Cube Parcel Hub Warehouse	ksf	0.70	50%	0.64	68%	4.63
6/5(2)	160	Data Center	ksf	0.11	54%	0.09	30%	0.99

<sup>(1) &</sup>lt;u>Trip Generation Manual (11th Edition)</u> Institute of Transportation Engineers (ITE); 2021. Average trip rates used, unless noted with "e", then equations used.

(Density)  $\times$  (ave. trip rate) = 2-way Trips ;  $\times$  (inbound percentage) for Trips In For average rates = For ITE equations, "e" noted = (Density) x ( trip equation) = 2-way Trips ; x (inbound percentage) for Trips In

<sup>(2)</sup> ITE Land Use Code shown as the first 3 digits. Decimal shown for internal use by Pennoni for lookup table for trip rate variable.

<sup>(3)</sup> Effective trip rates calculated by land use:

<sup>(4)</sup> For LUC 110 and 150, Used average rates for peak hours as R2 < 0.75.

## **Rezoning Determination Calculations**

The County rezoning analysis determination form inputs are shown below:

- <u>228 VPH</u> (AM Peak hour of Generator), per ITE LUC 110 general industrial @ 250,000 sf (see Table 3)
- 1,800 VPD on state-controlled highways (Wyche Road from VDOT published counts)
- 185 VPH Peak AM
- 200 VPH Peak PM
- 28 VPH Peak Saturday
- 1,218 VPD highest intensity \*(see Tables 3 and 4)

## **Internal and Pass-By Reductions**

Pass-by trips are trips to the subject site by vehicles already on the network, defined by ITE, "[...] as an intermediate stop on the way from an origin to a primary trip destination without a route diversion [...]." The ITE data for industrial and warehouse typically do not have pass-by reductions. Similarly, although the site is adjacent to the approved DHL plan, internal trips between the distribution facilities are not anticipated. Internal site trips with the Burns property commercial development under construction also were not included in this analysis.

### **Heavy Vehicle Calculations**

Given the proposed industrial uses, trucks were assumed to comprise a relevant portion of the site traffic, which have different impacts on the study intersections than passenger vehicles. Given that the most likely development for the site is general industrial or a High-Cube Transload & Short-Term Storage Warehouse, truck percentages from the ITE Trip Generation 11th Edition (as published in the 10<sup>th</sup> edition Supplement (February 2020) and the ITE study, "High-Cube Warehouse Vehicle Trip Generation Analysis" (October 2016), were reviewed and applied for this analysis. To recognize the different purpose of truck trips (generally non-local) versus passenger vehicle trips (generally local, such as employees), different distributions were assumed for each.

The DHL site use the same approach in trip generation; however, heavy vehicle trucks were not projected to occur during the weekday roadway peak hours. Van deliveries were included. For the subject site, the trip generation was segregated with passenger car and heavy vehicle traffic components, to calculate heavy vehicle trips components for the Level of Service evaluations. For each land use type of industrial, the heavy vehicle percentages were calculated by time period and adjusted to reflect the highest peak percentages as calculated as an average of the heavy vehicle trip rates divided by the total vehicle trip rates. The ITE 10<sup>th</sup> Edition Supplement also included an Appendix C which calculated a weighted average of heavy vehicle trips as a percentage of total trips. The range of heavy vehicles for the general industrial/employment and commercial uses were calculated by phase, and the results were compared to the actual heavy vehicle percentages for use from the ITE Supplement. For the Venture Business Park, industrial heavy vehicle components are summarized in **Table 5.** 

Table 5: Site Trip Generation with Heavy Vehicles by Use

TE Land			80- 1- 20	nen		AM PEAK B			PEAK HO		DAILY
CODE	f	DENSITY	Variable	USE	IN At	OUT	TOTAL RE VEHICLE T	IN DIDC/IIV	OUT	TOTAL	(2-may)
Ventu	re R	usiness P	ark		3)	L TRIPS AL	CE FERICLE I	KIPSTHV	I KIP SH	DEN IN CAL	CKLINE)
110		250.000	ksf			22	185	3.5	174	200	1,218
110	118.000	250.000	KSI	General Light Industrial	163	22	3%	26	1/4	2.0%	8%
				Percentage Heavy Vehicles (4)			6			4	97
				Heavy Vehicles	4	2	179	2	2	196	1,121
				Passenger Cars	159	20	1/9	24	172	190	1,121
			_	ed on building size ITE Supp. (5	_		2	_		2	62
110	119310	250,000	ksf	_	<u>V</u> 2	1	3	2	1	3	<u>63</u>
				check HV by % > HV trip in ITE			<u>OK</u>			OK	<u>OK</u>
150	150,000	250.000	ksf	Warehousing	33	10	43	13	32	45	428
					6)		12.007			15%	27%
				Percentage Heavy Vehicles (4)			13.0%			17.0%	35.0%
	158.516			Heavy Vehicles	3	3	<u>6</u>	4	4	8	150
				Passenger Cars	30	7	37	9	28	37	278
		Alt. check H	V trips base	ed on building size ITE Supp. (5	0						
150	158316	250.000	ksf	_	<u>3</u>	2	<u>5</u>	4	4	8	150
				check HV by % > HV (rin in ITE			OK OK			OK.	3/2
154	194.110	250.000	ksf	High-Cube Transload and Short-Ter	rm St 15	5	20	7	18	25	350
				Percentage Heavy Vehicles (4)			20%			16%	16%
				Heavy Vehicles	2	2	4	2	2	4	<u>56</u>
				Passenger Cars	13	3	16	5	16	21	294
		Alt. check H	V trips base	ed on building size ITE Supp. (5	<u>0</u>		_				
	188219	250,000	ksf	Hi-Cube Transfood ShTrm Stor T H	<u>2</u>	3	<u>5</u>	1	2	<u>3</u>	<u>55</u>
455				check HV by % > HV trip in ITE			<u>NO</u>			<u>0K</u>	<u>ox</u> 453
155	159/210	250,000	ksf	High-Cube Fulfillment Ctr Wareh		7	38	16	24	40	9%
					5)		9% 12%			7%	13%
				Percentage Heavy Vehicles (4)							
				Henry Vehicles	3	2	<u>5</u>	1	2	3	<u>59</u>
				Passenger Cars	28	5	33	15	22	37	394
				ed on building size ITE Supp. (5	_						50
	155.510	250,000	ksf	High-Cube Fulfillment Ctr Wareh H	<u> 3</u>	2	<u>5</u>	1	2	3	<u>58</u>
455		250,000	b - 0	check HV for % > HV trip in ITE			0K 175			160	1,158
156	156.110	250.000	ksf	High-Cube Parcel Hub Warehouse	88	87	5%	109	51	1%	9%
				Percentage Heavy Vehicles (4)	5)		13%			10%	13%
					- 10	- 12	23			16	145
				Heavy Vehicles	10	13	152	11	5	144	1,013
		the about 12	Wanton h	Passenger Cars	78	74	132	98	46	144	1,013
				ed on building size ITE Supp. (5			22	**		15	145
	156.51%	250.000	ksf	High-Cube Parcel Hub Wareh T. H check HV for % ≥ HV trie in ITE.	v   •	23	23 ox	10	5	15 ox	0K
110	10000	250,000	ksf	General Light Industrial	163	22	185	26	174	200	1,218
110	10010	200,000	8.54	Percentage Heavy Vehicles (6)	163	22	12.5%	20	714	8.0%	12.3%
			USE	Heavy Vehicles	14	9	23	2	8	16	150
			036	Passenger Cars	149	2 13	162	<u>8</u> 18	166	184	1,068
				rassenger Cars	149	1.5	1.02	10	100	1.04	1,000

<sup>(1)</sup> Trio Generation Manual (11th Edition) Institute of Transportation Engineers (ITE): 2021. Average trip rates used, unless noted with "e", then equations

<sup>(2)</sup> ITE Land Use Code shown as the first 3 digits. Decimal shown for internal use by Pennoni for lookup table for trip rate variable.

<sup>(3)</sup> Heavy vahicle calculations based on percentage of HV applied to total trips. See Appendix for ranges of percentages.

(4) Heavy Vahicle trips as highest of LUC % based on either weighted average from ITE 10th Edition Supplement Appendix C \* Truck Trips as Percent of Total Vehicle Trips\* or comparision of trip rates for HV vs. total trips per 1,000.

<sup>(5)</sup> Heavy Vehicle trips checked based on truck trip rate per 1,000 sf and compared to computed truck trips.

<sup>(6)</sup> Heavy Vehicle trips checked based on truck trip rate per 1,000 sf and compared to computed truck trips. Percentage from use adjusted to equal or exceed trips per 1,000 sf

<sup>(7)</sup> Heavy Vehicle trip % adjusted to match highest peak houn'Daily HV perventage for industrial uses.

For the range of uses, heavy vehicle trips were calculated for 2 alternative methodologies:

- A. Heavy vehicle trucks as a percentage of total peak hour/Daily trips (as shown in Table 4) using the ITE Supplement Appendix C percentages applied to the individual uses,
- B. Calculation of heavy vehicle trips as a stand-alone truck based on the ITE trip rates per 1,0000 sf from ITE.

For each land use, Pennoni calculated the total max truck for the peak hours and Daily scenarios. The green line shaded line reflects the total trips from Table 4 and the Heavy vehicle trips are shown underlined. For the subject site, the heavy vehicle percentages would range between 3 and 20 percent of the peak hour trips by use, or approximately 3 to 23 peak hour trips. Pennoni used the highest peak hour volumes at 23 AM and 16 PM heavy vehicles per hour, based on the High Cube Parcel Hub Warehouse (LUC 156) and applied it to the general industrial trip generation, as shown on the bottom of Table 5. The remaining trips we assigned as passenger cars for employees, visitors, etc. For the site, this would equate to 162 AM and 184 PM peak hour trips. For the Daily conditions the Heavy vehicles are projected to be approximately 12 percent of the total trips (150 VPD) and the passenger car trips are estimated at 1068 VPD. The higher values of individual uses were applied to the total trips for the Venture Business Park site for heavy vehicle components to verify if the truck trips will impact signal and Wyche Road turn operations.

## **By-Right Trip Calculations**

The site activities associated with the subject rezoning reduce site trip generation in relation to the existing zoning. The proposed zoning activities are anticipated to reduce peak hour and Daily trips. While the VDOT technical traffic analysis procedures for the Chapter 527 review does not account for by-right trips, the comparisons are outlined below to emphasize that the proposed activities are a 'down-zoning', which effectively reduce future site trips by significantly reducing the commercial activities of the property and eliminating the residential component as approved for the site. The excerpt from the previous traffic study with the approved trip generation for the Governors Hill rezoning is summarized in **Table 6.** 

Change SF

Table 6: Comprehensive Plan Trip Generation Comparisons

ITE Land	d Use (1,	2)				A)	м РЕАК НО	UR	PA	I PEAK HO	UR	DAILY
COD	E	DENSITY	Variable	<u>USE</u>		IN	OUT	TOTAL	IN	OUT	TOTAL	(2-way)
								ALL TRIPS	S ARE VEI	HCLE TR	IPS	
Ventu	ıre B	usiness Pa	<u>ırk</u>		FAR	FUTURE TR	IP GENERAT	TION FOR REDI	EVELOPMEN	IT WITH LA	ND USE RANG	ES
	Su	bject site acre	eage	31.72	0.30	FOR POTEN	ITIAL EMPLO	DYMENT USES		ef	fective FAR	0.18
	Max S	SF Employme	nt Uses	414,450	sf							
		<u>Developme</u>	ent as pro	posed as Industrial U	ses (LU	C 110)						
110	110.130	250.000	ksf	General Light Industrial	(4)	163	22	185	26	174	200	1,218
110	110.28D	250.000	ksf	General Light Ind. @ 250,000	sf e	153	21	174	22	146	168	990
		250.000	ksf	Use Average		163	22	185	26	174	200	1,218
		<u>Developme</u>	ent with C	Comp. Plan as Office	Uses (L	UC 710)						
710	710.130	414.450	ksf	General Office Building	(5)	554	76	630	101	496	597	4,493
710	710,186	414.450	ksf	General Office Bldg @ 374,2	60 ≤ e	501	68	569	92	448	540	3,998
		414.450	ksf	Use Equation		501	68	569	92	448	540	3,998
250.0	000	250.000	ksf	General Light Industri	al	163	22	185	26	174	200	1,218

$\ensuremath{\mathfrak{F}}$ 0.20 FAR GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MINUS COMP. PLAN	-338	-46	-384	-66	-274	-340	-2,780
--	------	-----	------	-----	------	------	--------

40% density

#### COMP. PLAN WITH 0.30 FAR OFFICE

Number of St	ıdies AM	I/PM(Daily)		AM Pe	ak Hour	PM Pe	Daily	
								Weekday
	Effectiv	ve Trip Rates <sup>(3)</sup>		(2-way)	% Inbound	(2-way)	% Inbound	(2-way)
41/41 (37)	110	General Light Industrial	ksf	0.74	88%	0.80	13%	4.87
41/41 (37)	110	General Light Ind. @ 250,000 sf	ksf	0.70	88%	0.67	13%	3.96
221/232 (59)	710	General Office Building	ksf	1.52	88%	1.44	17%	10.84
221/232 (59)	710	General Office Bldg @ 374.260 sf	ksf	1.37	88%	1.30	17%	9.65

ksf (1) Trip Generation Manual (11th Edition), Institute of Transportation Engineers (ITE); 2021. Average trip rates used, unless noted with "e", then equations used.

1.52

For ITE equations, "e" noted =

Percentage Change

General Office Building

(Density) x (ave. trip rate) = 2-way Trips ; x (inbound percentage) for Trips In (Density) x ( trip equation) = 2-way I rips ; x (inbound percentage) for I rips In

-67%

88%

-70%

10.84

-63%

17%

1.44

## **2021 Existing Conditions**

-164.450 ksf

221/232 (59) 710

To assess the existing traffic patterns, Pennoni received current traffic counts and signal operation files from VDOT as part of the Route 630 interchange improvements at I-95.

New counts we collected on Tuesday, October 5,2021 at the following locations to verify existing conditions:

- # 3: Courthouse Road/Wyche Road/Hospital Center Boulevard,
- # 6: Wyche Road/Bradburn Place/Venture Road

Data was collected between 6:00 AM and 9:00 AM and between 4:00 and 7:00 PM to calculate current traffic conditions on Wyche Road.

<sup>(2)</sup> ITE Land Use Code shown as the first 3 digits. Decimal shown for internal use by Pennoni for lookup table for trip rate variable.

<sup>(3)</sup> Effective trip rates calculated by land use: For average rates =

<sup>(4)</sup> For LUC 110, Used average rates for peak hours, Daily as R2 < 0.75, and Daily trips with trip equations lower than average.</p>

<sup>(5)</sup> FAR based on app. 28.64 acres net for site.

VDOT counts were reviewed for the 3 adjacent signals at the I-95 Courthouse Road signals, including the Austin Ridge signal west of I-95. PM volumes were updated from the VDOT synchro files provided, since the overall PM peak volumes on VA Route 630 from October were slightly higher than shown in the VDOT files. The new counts and VDOT summaries are included as Appendix B.

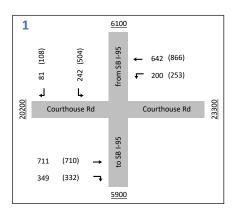
For this analysis, Pennoni reviewed the available VDOT traffic counts a as well as the October 2021 traffic counts at the Courthouse Road/Wyche Road /Hospital Center Boulevard signal and balanced with VDOT counts. Based on the VDOT and new counts, these counts reveal the morning peak hour to have occurred 7:15 AM to 8:15 AM and the evening peak hour to have occurred 4:00 PM to 5:00 PM. The Venture Road and Bradburn place has an earlier morning peak hour of 6:15 AM to 7:15 AM, which was used for analysis of that intersection. had advised informally in the Fall 2021 that the old counts from the previous traffic studies in the vicinity should be updated for Wyche Road.

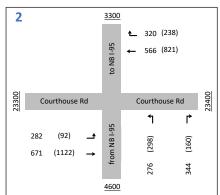
For the unsignalized intersection on Wyche Road/Wyche Court/Bishop Lane, Pennoni balanced the fields counts from October 2021 at Bradburn Place/Venture Road, or the Courthouse signal, whichever was higher. The peak hour volumes are included graphically in the top portion of Intersections #3, #4, and #6 were identified to be included in the network analysis. The I-95 interchange signals at the diverging diamond are included based on VDOT traffic counts and are shown as intersection #1 and #2. The volumes are included for verification of through traffic coordination on Courthouse Road but are not summarized for LOS impacts, per the scoping meeting.

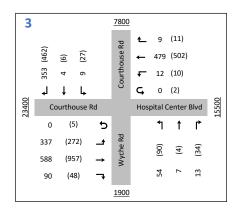
## 2021 Traffic Operations

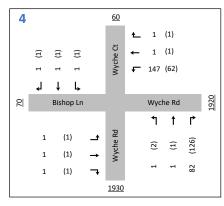
Pennoni checked the existing weekday peak hour operations for the study area signals, based on the existing signal cycle lengths. The VDOT-provided synchro files were modified by Pennoni to add the Wyche Road linkage and the diverging diamond interchange signal files were adjusted to reflect the existing aerial for geometry as constructed. Additionally, the signal operations at the Courthouse Road/Wyche Road/Hospital Center Boulevard signal were modified to reflect the existing 4-section flashing yellow operations for the Hospital Center Boulevard westbound left turns. The overall traffic operations are summarized in **Table 7.** Synchro outputs are included as Appendix C. Level of Service analysis was accomplished using Synchro 10, applying the Transportation Research Board (TRB) Highway Capacity Manual for signalized conditions and for Two-Way Stop Conditions along Wyche Road. HCM 2000 was used for U turns at the Courthouse Road/Wyche Road/Hospital Center Boulevard signal.

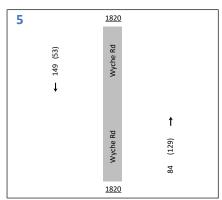
#### **2021 EXISTING VOLUMES**

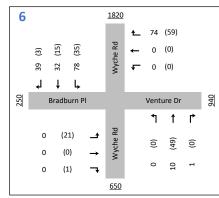




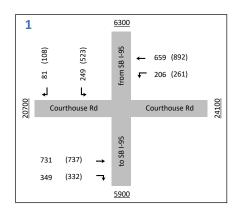


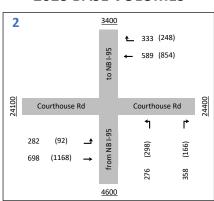


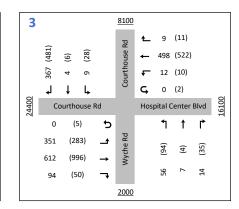


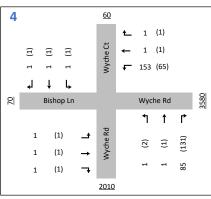


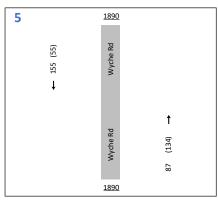
#### **2023 BASE VOLUMES**

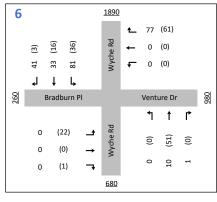












Peak Hour Volume: AM (PM)

Average Daily Traffic: ADT



VENTURE AT STAFFORD BUSINESS PARK

TRAFFIC IMPACT ANALYSIS
STAFFORD COUNTY, VIRGINIA

2021 EXISTING VOLUMES & 2023 BASE VOLUMES

FIGURE 1

Project #MATNX21001 January 2022

Table 7: Existing 2021 LOS, Delay, and Back of Queue

	INTERSECTION		Storas	ge Lengtl	ns (ft.)		2021 EXISTING						
	(Traffic Control)	Lane Group/		,	, , , ,	1A	M Peak Ho	ur	PN	/I Peak Ho	ur		
#	[Cycle Lngth: AM, PM] {Offsets: AM, PM}	Approach	Full- Width	Taper	EFFECTI VE	LOS	Delay (s/veh)	95th Queue (ft)	LOS	Delay (s/veh)	95th Queue (ft)		
		EB/LTR	-	-	-	Α	8.9	0	Α	9.3	0		
		E	B Bishop	Ln		Α	8.9	-	Α	9.3	-		
		WB/LTR	-	-	-	В	9.7	15	В	10.3	10		
		W	'B Wyche	Rd		В	9.7	-	В	10.3	-		
	WYCHE RD					А	7.2		Α	7.2			
	& WVCUE CT/	NB/LTR	-	-	-	А	0.0	0	Α	0.0	0		
4	WYCHE CT/ BISHOP LN					-	-		-	-			
	DISTION LIN	N	B Wyche	Rd		-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-		
	(Unsignalized)					Α	7.4		Α	7.7			
		SB/LTR	-	-	-	А	0.0	0	Α	0.0	0		
						-	-		-	-			
		S	-	2.5	-	-	2.6	-					
			Overal	1		-	6.2	-	-	3.2	-		
		EB/LTR	-	-	-	А	0.0	-	В	11.1	5		
		EB	Bradbur	n PL		Α	0.0	-	В	11.1	-		
		WB/LTR	-	-	-	А	9.2	8	Α	9.3	5		
		W	B Ventur	e Rd		Α	9.2	-	Α	9.3	-		
	WYCHE RD &					А	0.0		Α	0.0			
		NB/LTR	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	-	0		
6	BRADBURN PL/					-	-		-	-			
	VENTURE RD	N	B Wyche	Rd		-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-		
	(Unsignalized)	CD // T	-	-	-	А	7.4		Α	8.2			
	(Onsignanzea)	SB/LT	-	-	-	А	0.0	5	Α	0.0	0		
		SB/R	120	165	200	-	-		-	-			
	SB Wyche Rd					-	3.9	-	-	3.6	-		
			-	5.4	-	-	4.0	-					
		EB/LL	175	215	280	Е	62.7	161	F	95.1	146		
		EB/TTT	-	-	-	А	9.9	122	А	8.2	220		
		EB/R	170	170	255	В	17.7	0	В	18.9	0		
		EB (	Courthou	se Rd	1	С	28.1	_	С	27.4	-		
		WB/L	180	100	230	С	24.9	15	С	25.4	17		
	COURTHOUSE DD/	WB/TTR(T)	-	-	-	С							
	COURTHOUSE RD/ HOSPITAL CENTER	WB/(R)	315	-	315	С	30.1	155	С	30.3	179		
	BLVD	- , ,	spital Ce	nter Blvo	1	c	29.9	-	С	30.1	-		
	&	NB/LL	235	235	350	E	56.2	44	E	68.9	78		
3	WYCHE RD	NB/T	-	-	-	D	41.2	19	D	48.8	14		
		NB/R	235	100	285	D	41.1	0	D	48.9	0		
	(Signalized)		B Wyche			D	52.1	-	E	63.0	-		
	[120s, 150s]	SB/L	190	135	255	D	50.5	m26	E	64.1	63		
		SB/T	-	-	-	D	40.0	m13	D	47.6	18		
			480	-	480								
		SB/RR	360	115	415	С	24.3	155	С	34.6	245		
		SB (	С	25.1	_	D	36.4	-					
								-			-		
			Overal			С	28.9	-	С	31.7			

## 2023 Future Conditions

The total build-out traffic volumes were derived by factoring the following traffic volume changes:

- Localized traffic growth from 2021 to 2023 for through movements on Courthouse Road at two percent compound annual growth,
- Inclusion of other development traffic volumes that would impact the study area, and
- Site traffic associated with the proposed rezoning,

## **Growth Trends**

The VDOT historical traffic volumes for Courthouse Road have varied with the interchange construction and the new linkage to US Route 1. The local traffic studies processed in 2020 and 2021 during COVID used historical trends and traffic projections prior to the opening of the interchange at I-95. As scoped, the existing volume from the Fall 2021 were increased by 2 percent annual growth prior to the inclusion of other Courthouse Road corridor development. Base 2023 volumes are summarized in the bottom of **Figure 1** for the 2023 conditions with ambient growth.

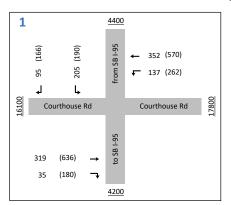
## Other Development

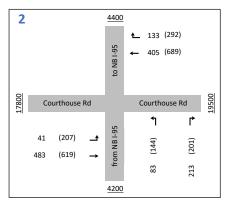
To develop future year forecasts, the site trips for other development was added to existing roadway network. Pennoni reviewed the other adjacent traffic studies and included the following land use activities, as summarized in **Table 8.** The other developments reflect 50 percent of the assumed build-out of the other sites, with other traffic volumes derived from the following resources:

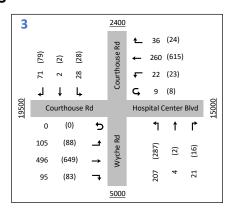
- Vettra, Revised Traffic Impact Analysis for the Burns Property Rezoning, July 25, 2019
- Ramey Kemp Associates, Courthouse Tracts U.S. 1 at Hospital Center Boulevard, Access Management Exception (AME) Request and Traffic Impact Analysis (TIA), letter to M. Zuraf (Stafford Co.), July 17, 2020
- Ramey Kemp Associates, *Project Mover Traffic Impact Analysis (TIA), letter to B. Geouge (Stafford Co.*), February 24, 2021

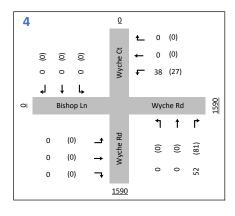
For the other development, individual project trips were factored from the other studies and assigned by Pennoni to the local roadway network based on the distributions in the approved traffic studies. Pennoni used the previous peak hour /Daily trip generation numbers, pass-by, and distributions from the three (3) report references. The trips were not updated with new trip generation rates from the ITE 11<sup>th</sup> Edition. Effective trip generation for others are included in **Appendix D.** Other development site trips at the three site study intersections (#3, #4, and #6) and at the adjacent I-95 diverging diamond signal (Intersections #1 and #2) are shown at the top of **Figure 2.** 

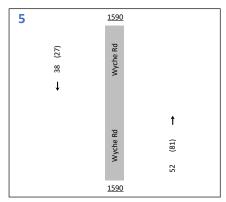
#### OTHER DEVELOPMENT VOLUMES

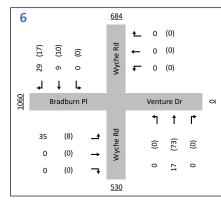




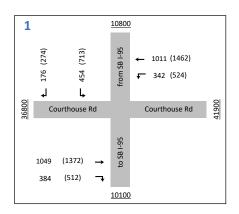


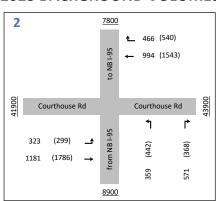


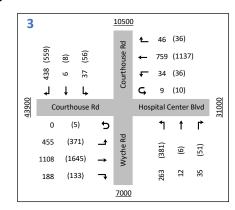


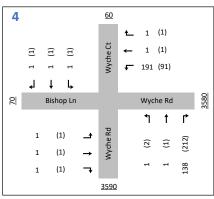


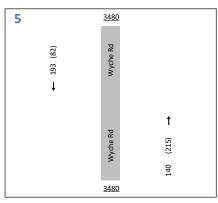
#### **2023 BACKGROUND VOLUMES**

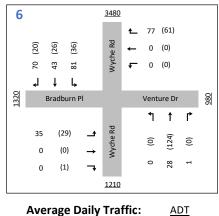












(PM) Peak Hour Volume: AM

**Average Daily Traffic:** 

FIGURE 2



**VENTURE AT STAFFORD BUSINESS PARK** 

TRAFFIC IMPACT ANALYSIS STAFFORD COUNTY, VIRGINIA

OTHER DEVELOPMENT VOLUMES & 2023 BACKGROUND VOLUMES

Project #MATNX21001 January 2022

Land Use/Location	Density	%
		Buildout
	<b>Build-Out 2025-2030</b>	2023 (1)
Austin Ridge Commercial		25 %
Austin Ridge Drive	76 412 of Data:1	
(northwest of I-95/VA Rte. 630) (2) Embrey Mill Commercial	76,412 sf Retail	25 %
Mine Road and Sunflower Rd	250,000 sf office	25 70
(northwest of I-95/VA Rte. 630) (2)	500,000 sf Retail	
South Campus	531,868 sf Office/Retail	25 %
US Route 1at Hospital Ctr Blvd	331,000 sj Office/Retuin	
(southeast quadrant) (2) Stafford Commons (2)		100 %
US Route 1, (S of Hospital Ctr.	40,000 sf Retail	100 /0
Blvd)		
Stafford Hospital (2)	320,000 sf office Phase 1 & 2	50 %
Hospital Center Boulevard		
Westgate Center	200 rm Hotel	50 %
Austin Ridge Drive	100,000 sf general office	
(northwest of I-95/VA Rte. 630) (2)	425,000 sf Retail 12,000 sf Day Care Ctr	50 %
	9,750 sf general office	20 70
	3,250 sf Med-Dental office	
	13,000 sf Retail	
Burns Corner (Property)  Courthouse Road	4,000 sf Fast Food Restaurant w/ Drive-Thru 4,600 sf Fast Food Restaurant w/ Drive-Thru	
(4 land bays at all quadrants of	29,250 sf office	
signal, listed by land bay 1 NW-N	9,750 sf Med-Dental office	
Land bay 2 NE-E	39,000 sf Retail	
Land Bay 3 SE_S	31,500 sf Supermarket	
Land Bay 4 SW-W) (2)	16 Fueling positions (6,300 sf) Super Convenience Market/Gas Station	
	2,600 sf Fast Food Restaurant w/ Drive-Thru	
	100 rm Hotel	
	10,000 sf Hight-turnover Rest.	
People Movers (DHL)  Wyche Road (3)	533,000 sf Distribution Center	100 %
Courthouse Tracts	2,700 sf Fast Food Restaurant w/ Drive Thru	Partial
US Rte. 1 at Hospital Ctr Blvd (Rte.	Super Convenience Market/Gas Station	(5)
799) (southwest quadrant of signal) (4)	16 Fueling positions (4,650 sf) Super Convenience Market/Gas Station	
(southwest quadrant of signat) (4)	Super Convenience Market/Gas Station	

See next page for notes

#### Table 8 Sources/Notes:

- (1) See scoping revised document in Appendix A for context. All trips from available traffic study for uses and assigned as a percentage of total build-out. See Appendix D for total peak hour and Daily trips for each other land use. Distributions to study area intersections used by Pennoni from other traffic studies as noted below.
- (2) Vettra, Revised Traffic Impact Analysis for the Burns Property Rezoning, July 25, 2019
- (3) Ramey Kemp Associates, Project Mover Traffic Impact Analysis (TIA), letter to B. Geouge (Stafford Co.), February 24, 2021
- (4) Ramey Kemp Associates, Courthouse Tracts U.S. 1 at Hospital Center Boulevard, Access Management Exception (AME) Request and Traffic Impact Analysis (TIA), letter to M. Zuraf (Stafford Co.), July 17, 2020
- (5) Partial build-out to include only the convenience store/gas uses.

## Background Traffic 2023 without Subject Rezoning

Future traffic volumes without the subject site for the study intersections are presented graphically in the bottom portion of **Figure 2**. These volumes were calculated using the inputs outlined above, with 2 percent growth on all movements and other development. Future traffic operations without the subject site for the study intersections are presented with the LOS by lane group summarized in **Table 9**. Synchro worksheets are included in **Appendix E**.

The traffic operations were updated in the future year Synchro scenario for the existing 2021 signal geometry to include the following improvements programmed with the Burns Property development, and as summarized in **Exhibit 4**:

 Westbound Right turn lane on Hospital Center Boulevard to north Courthouse Road adjacent to proposed Burns Corner Land Bay 2 activities, to allow three westbound throughs at signal (shown in orange in exhibit),

The subject improvements by others add signal capacity for the westbound Hospital Center Boulevard leg with the development of the Land Bay 2 uses with a right turn on the east le and are shown in the Phase 1 proffers as proffer 10.b.i. Additional improvements for the Burns property access plan were included for the other development site assignments. No changes to the I-95 interchange operations at intersection #1 and #2 signals in the figures were programmed, including the long-term option of an additional westbound approach widening on Courthouse Road from the Wyche Road signal to the I-95 on-ramp.

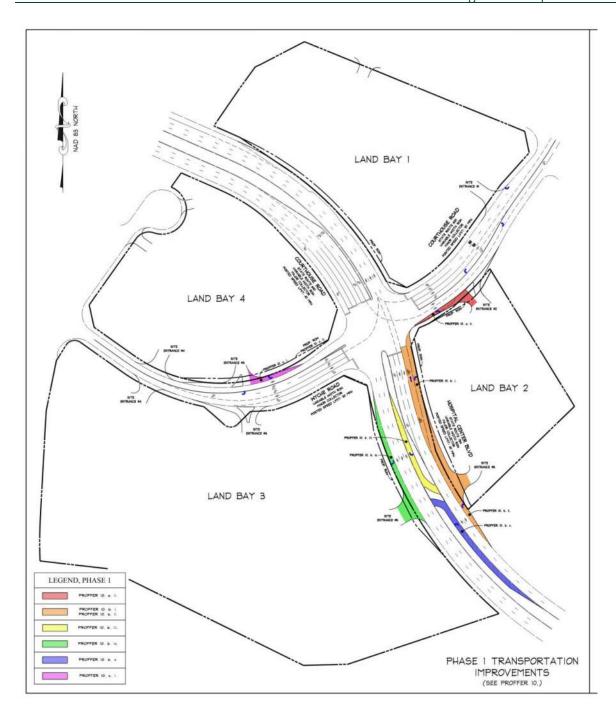


Exhibit 4: Burns Property Assumed Localized Improvements at Courthouse Road

(Source: Engineering Groupe, Transportation Improvement Exhibit Burns Corner GDP, Revised July 2020, excerpted by Pennoni)

Table 9: Background 2023 w/o the Site LOS, Delay, and Back of Queue

#	INTERSECTION (Traffic Control) [Cycle Lngth: AM, PM] {Offsets: AM, PM}	Lane Group/ Approach	,	ge Length		2023 BACKGROUND						
#	[Cycle Lngth: AM, PM]					1A	И Peak Ho	ur	P۸	1 Peak Ho	ur	
			Full- Width	Taper	EFFECTI VE	LOS	Delay (s/veh)	95th Queue (ft)	LOS	Delay (s/veh)	95th Queue (ft)	
		EB/LTR	-	-	-	Α	9.1	0	Α	9.3	0	
		E	B Bishop	Ln		Α	9.1	-	Α	9.3	-	
		WB/LTR	-	-	-	В	10.2	23	В	10.3	10	
		W	B Wyche	Rd		В	10.2	-	В	10.3	-	
	WYCHE RD					А	7.2		А	7.2		
	&	NB/LTR	-	-	-	А	0.0	0	Α	0.0	0	
4	WYCHE CT/ BISHOP LN					-	-		-	-		
	BISHUP LIN	N	B Wyche	Rd		-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	
	(Unsignalized)					А	7.5		Α	7.7		
	( - · · · · g · · · · · · · /	SB/LTR	-	-	-	А	0.0	0	А	0.0	0	
						-	-		-	-		
		S	B Wyche	Ct		-	2.5	-	-	2.6	-	
			Overal	]		-	6.0	-	-	3.2	-	
		EB/LTR	-	-	-	В	11.6	5	В	11.1	5	
		EB	Bradbur	n PL		В	11.6	-	В	11.1	-	
		WB/LTR	-	-	-	А	9.2	8	Α	9.3	5	
		w	B Ventur	e Rd	1	Α	9.2	-	Α	9.3	-	
	WYCHE RD & BRADBURN PL/					А	0.0		А	0.0		
		NB/LTR	-	-	_	_	-	0	-	-	0	
6						-	-		-	-		
	VENTURE RD	N	B Wyche	Rd	1	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	
	(Unsignalized)	4	-	-	_	А	7.5		А	8.2		
	(Onsignalizea)	SB/LT	-	-	-	А	0.0	5	А	0.0	0	
		SB/R	120	165	200	-	-		-	-		
		SB Wyche Rd					3.1	-	-	3.6	-	
				-	5.1	-	-	4.0	-			
		EB/LL	Overal	215	280	D	50.5	176	F	84.3	232	
		EB/TTT	-	-	-	В	18.5	294	С	21.4	563	
		EB/R	170	170	255	С	24.3	m0	С	25.4	m2	
		·	Courthou	se Rd	1	С	27.4	-	С	32.6	-	
		WB/L	180	100	230	С	28.9	35	D	38.3	47	
		WB/TTR(T)	-	-	_	D	39.1	246	D	48.1	447	
	COURTHOUSE RD/ HOSPITAL CENTER	WB/(R)	315	_	315	С	31.6	0	С	34.6	0	
	BLVD	. , ,	spital Cei	nter Blvd	1		38.2	-	D	47.3	-	
	&	NB/LL	235	235	350	D	54.1	148	E	67.6	245	
3	WYCHE RD	NB/T	-	-	-	D	39.1	26	D	46.3	17	
		NB/R	235	100	285	D	38.7	0	D	46.5	0	
	(Signalized)		B Wyche			D	51.8	-	E	64.8	-	
	[120s, 150s]	SB/L	190	135	255	D	50.6	67	E	60.5	108	
		SB/T	-	-	-	D	43.5	18	D	51.3	24	
		•	480	-	480							
		SB/RR	360	115	415	С	25.6	202	D	37.6	343	
		SB (	•	С	27.7	-	D	39.9	-			
			Overal			С	32.4	-	D	40.8	-	

## **Proposed Rezoning Trip Distribution**

Proposed site trips were proposed in the scoping document to be generally distributed towards the Courthouse Road corridor, with no through trips to the south. The trip distributions are shown in **Exhibit 5**. As noted, the site trip generation was assigned with two components, with heavy vehicle trips and passenger cars assigned separately to reflect the heavy vehicle orientation to the I-95 corridor. The site trip distribution percentages are summarized in **Table 10**.

Table 10: Site Trip Distributions

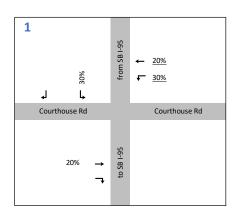
Direction	Employment (Passenger Car)	Employment (Trucks)		
North I-95	30%	50%		
West VA 630	20%	0%		
South I-95	30%	50%		
East Hospital Center Blvd	15%	0%		
East VA 630	5%	0%		
Total	100%	100%		

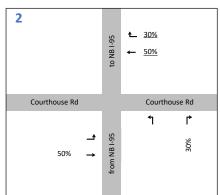


Exhibit 5: Site Trip Distributions

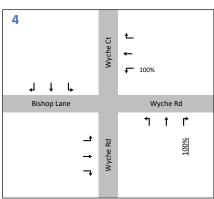
Site trip assignments percentages are included graphically in **Figure 3** for the site trips with cars and heavy vehicles separated. The total site trips are summarized in the top portion of **Figure 4**, to reflect the peak hour and Daily assignments for the proposed rezoning.

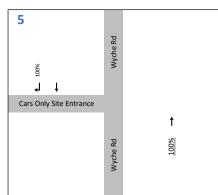
## **SITE DISTRIBUTIONS (CARS)**

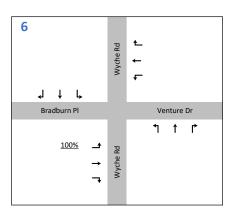




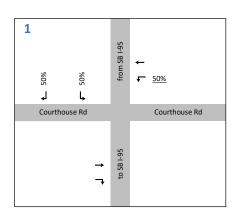
3	%5 ↓ ↓		Courthouse Rd	↑ ↓ ↓ ¢	15%			
Court	house Rd			Hospital Center Blvd				
		5			1	1	r	
	80%	<b>→ → →</b>	Wyche Rd		80%	28/	15%	

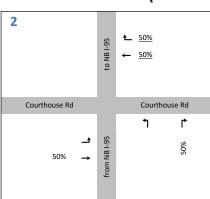


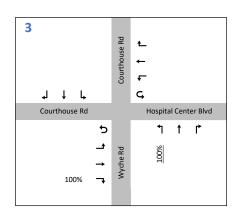


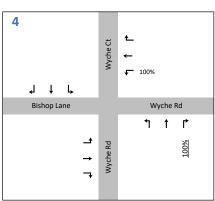


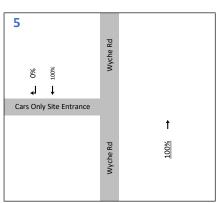
## **SITE DISTRIBUTIONS (TRUCKS)**

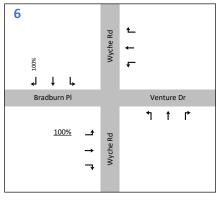












Distributions:

IN% <u>OUT%</u>



VENTURE AT STAFFORD BUSINESS PARK

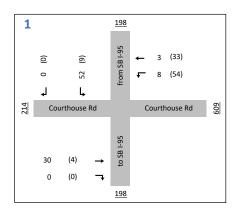
TRAFFIC IMPACT ANALYSIS
STAFFORD COUNTY, VIRGINIA

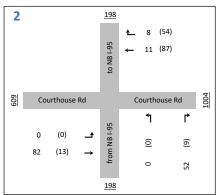
SITE DISTRIBUTIONS

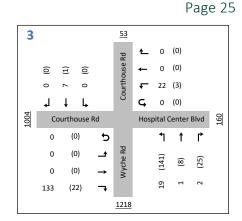
FIGURE 3

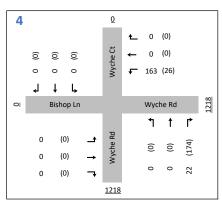
Project #MATNX21001 January 2022

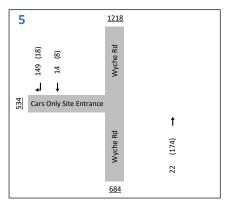
#### **SITE ASSIGNMENTS**

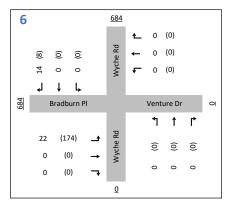




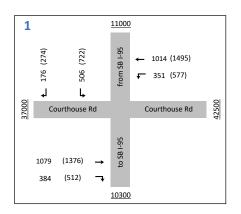


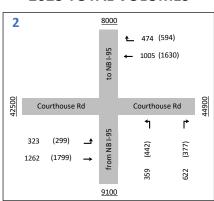


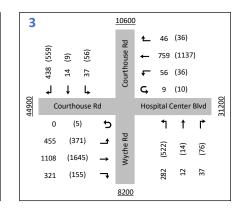


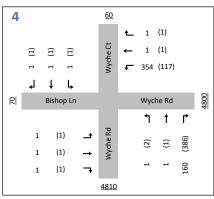


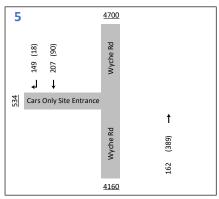
#### **2023 TOTAL VOLUMES**

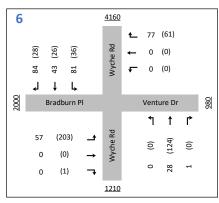












Peak Hour Volume: AM (PM)

Average Daily Traffic: ADT

FIGURE 4

Pennoni

VENTURE AT STAFFORD BUSINESS PARK

TRAFFIC IMPACT ANALYSIS
STAFFORD COUNTY, VIRGINIA

SITE ASSIGNMENTS & 2023 TOTAL VOLUMES

Project #MATNX21001 January 2022

## Total Traffic Volumes/Operations with proposed Rezoning

Future traffic volumes for the study intersections are presented graphically in the bottom of Figure 4 with the proposed rezoning added to the existing roadway network. Future traffic operations with the subject site for the study intersections are summarized in Table 11. Synchro worksheets are included in Appendix F. The Phase 1 Burns Corner Property improvements were included in the Total 2023 conditions.

The top part of Table 11 depicts the levels of service, delays, and 95<sup>th</sup> percentile queues for Wyche Road unsignalized public street locations. The following results are noted:

- At intersection #4, The overall LOS "A" at the Wyche Road/Wyche Court/Bishop Lane intersection is maintained with the subject site traffic added. AM and PM peak hour turns from Wyche Road (east leg) westbound to the south leg of Wyche Riad operate at LOS "B" for both peak hours with stop control as one lane approach.
- The overall LOS "A" at Wyche Road/Bradburn Place/Venture Road (intersection #6) is maintained for both peaks with all side street turns operating at LOS "A" with the added site trips.

Site operations reflect heavy vehicle volumes for our site and full build-out of the development of the DHL site.

The lower part of Table 11 depicts the future levels of service, delays, and 95<sup>th</sup> percentile gueues for the VA Route 630 signal at Wyche Road/Hospital Center Boulevard (Intersection #3). The following results are noted:

- The overall LOS "C" at for the AM peak improves effective delays by 1.5 seconds with the additional traffic.
- For the PM peak, the LOS "D" overall is maintained with the signal cycle length at 150 seconds. Overall delay is increased by less than 2 seconds with the site trips.
- The northbound leg of Wyche Road at the signal with dual lefts, one through, and a separate right to Hospital Boulevard operates at a LOS "D" in the AM peak and at a LOS "E" in the PM peak with the site. The northbound approach delay from Synchro is at 70 seconds average delay, which is below the LOS "F" threshold of average delay at 80 seconds. The HCM defines a LOS "D" at an average 55 seconds or less for signalized locations. The LOS grade remains at OS "E" with an additional 2.1 seconds of side street delay in the PM peak.
- While not adding site trips to the movement, the eastbound lefts at Courthouse Road to go the north leg of Courthouse Road operates at a LOS "D" in the AM peak and at a LOS "F" in the PM peak hour. This is unchanged in LOS grade from the no-build scenario. The effective delay is approximately 83 seconds. Signal optimization may be possible, but the effective storage is adequate for the PM peak hour and throughs operate at LOS "C/D" with existing signal timing

Site operations reflect the projected heavy vehicle percentages. Peak hour factors for the future condition shown at 0.95.

Table 11: Total 2023 with the Site LOS, Delay, and Back of Queue

					(5. )			2023	TOTAL		
	INTERSECTION		Stora	ge Lengtl	ns (ft.)	٨١	M Peak Ho	ue	DA	∕I Peak Ho	ur
#	(Traffic Control) [Cycle Lngth: AM, PM] {Offsets: AM, PM}	Lane Group/ Approach	Full- Width	Taper	EFFECTI VE	LOS	Delay (s/veh)	95th Queue (ft)	LOS	Delay (s/veh)	95th Queue (ft)
		EB/LTR	-	-	-	А	9.1	0	В	10.0	0
		Е	B Bishop	Ln	1	Α	9.1	-	В	10.0	-
		WB/LTR	-	-	-	В	12.2	55	В	11.6	18
		W	B Wyche	Rd		В	12.2	-	В	11.6	-
	WYCHE RD					Α	7.2		А	7.2	
	&	NB/LTR	-	-	-	А	0.0	0	А	0.0	0
4	WYCHE CT/ BISHOP LN					-	-		_	-	
	DISHOP LIN	N	B Wyche	Rd		=	0.0	=	-	0.0	-
	(Unsignalized)					Α	7.6		А	8.1	
		SB/LTR	-	-	-	Α	0.0	0	Α	0.0	-
						-	-		-	-	
		S	B Wyche	Ct		-	2.5	-	-	2.7	-
			Overal	l .		-	8.4	-	-	1.0	-
		EB/LTR	-	-	-	В	12.3	10	В	14.0	40
		EB	Bradbur	n PL		В	12.3	-	В	14.0	-
		WB/LTR	-	-	-	Α	9.2	8	Α	9.3	5
		W	B Ventur	e Rd		Α	9.2	-	Α	9.3	-
	WYCHE RD					Α	0.0		Α	0.0	
	& BRADBURN PL/	NB/LTR	-	-	-	Α	0.0	0	-	-	0
6	VENTURE RD					-	-		-	-	
	721110112113	N	B Wyche	Rd		-	0.0	-	-	0.0	-
	(Unsignalized)	SB/LT	-	-	-	Α	7.5		А	8.2	
		•	-	-	-	А	0.0	5	Α	0.0	3
		SB/R	120	165	200	-	-		-	-	
		SB Wyche Rd					2.9	-	-	3.3	-
			Overal	l		-	5.4	-	-	7.8	-
		EB/LL	175	215	280	D	51.3	184	F	83.0	232
		EB/TTT	-	-	-	В	18.8	283	С	22.0	550
		EB/R	170	170	255	Α	6.8	m0	В	10.5	m3
			Courthou	se Rd		С	24.6	-	С	31.7	-
		WB/L	180	100	230	С	29.9	48	D	40.4	50
	COURTHOUSE RD/	WB/TTR(T)	-	-	-	D	39.3	246	D	49.4	447
	HOSPITAL CENTER	WB/(R)	315	-	315	С	31.7	0	D	35.3	0
	BLVD		spital Ce		1	D	38.2	-	D	48.7	-
3	&	NB/LL	235	235	350	D	54.9	159	E	70.4	334
	WYCHE RD	NB/T	-	-	-	D	39.1	m25	D	46.3	30
	(Signalized)	NB/R	235	100	285	D	38.8	0	D	46.5	0
	[120s, 150s]		B Wyche	1	255	D	52.5	- 67	E	66.9	100
		SB/L	190	135	255	D	50.4	67	E	59.4	108
		SB/T	- 480	-	480	D	44.3	33	E	55.0	27
		SB/RR	360	480 -		С	26.0	202	D	41.5	354
		CR (		115 se Rd	415		28.4	_	D	43.3	_
		SB Courthouse Rd Overall					31.0	-	D	43.3	-
			Overai	<u> </u>		С	31.0	_	ט ן	42.4	-

## Signal LOS Changes

The operational analyses at the Courthouse Road intersection were identified in the scoping meeting as a 'key' traffic element for the technical review. The site traffic as noted above, can be accommodated without additional geometry or signal timing/operational changes. Table 12A depicts the signal operations at the Courthouse Road signal at Wyche Road/Hospital Center Boulevard with the three traffic scenarios to highlight the general changes in operations with growth and with the subject rezoning for the AM peak hour. The PM LOS comparisons are summarized in Table 12B. The site slightly increases overall delay at the signal in relation to the "Background" (or no-build) scenario, but the overall operations maintain the LOS "C" for the AM peak and a LOS "D" for the PM peak hour, as projected with the background 2023 forecasts without the site. The northbound Wyche Road leg operates at a LOS "D" for the AM peak hour with and without the subject site. For the PM peak, the LOS remains unchanged at a LOS "E" with and without the site. However, the increase in delay is less than 2.5 seconds on the Wyche Road approach and the Synchro outputs to not identify queue failures (i.e., stacking exceeding the available storage capacity) for the site build-out.

Table 12A: Courthouse Road AM Peak LOS Comparisons

	INTERSECTION		Stora	ge Lengtl	hs (ft.)	20	21 EXISTII	NG	2023	BACKGRO	UND	2	023 TOTA	L
	(Traffic Control)	Lane Group/				AM Peak Hour			AM Peak Hour			AM Peak Hour		
#	[Cyde Lngth: AM, PM] {Offsets: AM, PM}	Approach	Full- Width	Taper	EFFECTI VE	LOS	Delay (s/veh)	95th Queue (ft)	LOS	Delay (s/veh)	95th Queue (ft)	LOS	Delay (s/veh)	95th Queue (ft)
		EB/LL	175	215	280	E	62.7	161	D	50.5	176	D	51.3	184
		EB/TTT	-	-	-	А	9.9	122	В	18.5	294	В	18.8	283
		EB/R	170	170	255	В	17.7	0	С	24.3	m0	А	6.8	m0
		EB	EB Courthouse Rd				28.1	-	С	27.4	-	С	24.6	-
	COURTHOUSE RD/ HOSPITAL CENTER BLVD	WB/L	180	100	230	С	24.9	15	С	28.9	35	С	29.9	48
		WB/TTR(T)	-	-	-	С	30.1	155	D	39.1	246	D	39.3	246
		WB/(R)	315	-	315	С		155	С	31.6	0	С	31.7	0
		WB Hospital Center Blvd				С	29.9	-	D	38.2	-	D	38.2	-
3	&	NB/LL	235	235	350	Е	56.2	44	D	54.1	148	D	54.9	159
1	WYCHE RD	NB/T	-	-	-	D	41.2	19	D	39.1	26	D	39.1	m25
		NB/R	235	100	285	D	41.1	0	D	38.7	0	D	38.8	0
	(Signalized) [120s, 150s]	N	IB Wyche	Rd		D	52.1	-	D	51.8	-	D	52.5	-
	[1205, 1305]	SB/L	190	135	255	D	50.5	m26	D	50.6	67	D	50.4	67
		SB/T	-	-	-	D	40.0	m13	D	43.5	18	D	44.3	33
		SB/RR	480	-	480	С	24.3	155	С	25.6	202	С	26.0	202
		,	360	115	415	С		-222			202			202
		SB	SB Courthouse Rd				25.1	-	С	27.7	-	С	28.4	-
			Overal	I		С	28.9	-	С	32.4	-	С	31.0	-

Table 12B: Courthouse Road AM Peak LOS Comparisons

January 21,2022

	INTERSECTION		Storage Lengths (ft.)			20	21 EXISTII	NG	2023	BACKGRO	UND	2	023 TOTA	L
	(Traffic Control)	Lane Group/				PM Peak Hour			PN	A Peak Ho	ur	PN	/ Peak Ho	ur
#	[Cyde Lngth: AM, PM] {Offsets: AM, PM}	Approach	Full- Width	Taper	EFFECTI VE	LOS	Delay (s/veh)	95th Queue (ft)	LOS	Delay (s/veh)	95th Queue (ft)	LOS	Delay (s/veh)	95th Queue (ft)
		EB/LL	175	215	280	F	95.1	146	F	84.3	232	F	83.0	232
		EB/TTT	-	-	-	А	8.2	220	С	21.4	563	С	22.0	550
		EB/R	170	170	255	В	18.9	0	С	25.4	m2	В	10.5	m3
		EB Courthouse Rd				С	27.4	-	С	32.6	-	С	31.7	-
	COURTHOUSE RD/ HOSPITAL CENTER BLVD	WB/L	180	100	230	С	25.4	17	D	38.3	47	D	40.4	50
		WB/TTR(T)	-	-	-	С	30.3	179	D	48.1	447	D	49.4	447
		WB/(R)	315	-	315		30.3	1/9	С	34.6	0	D	35.3	0
		WB Hospital Center Blvd				С	30.1	-	D	47.3	-	D	48.7	-
3	&	NB/LL	235	235	350	E	68.9	78	Е	67.6	245	E	70.4	334
_	WYCHE RD	NB/T	-	-	-	D	48.8	14	D	46.3	17	D	46.3	30
	(Cinnalized)	NB/R	235	100	285	D	48.9	0	D	46.5	0	D	46.5	0
	(Signalized) [120s, 150s]	N	IB Wyche	Rd		E	63.0	-	E	64.8	-	E	66.9	-
	[1203, 1303]	SB/L	190	135	255	E	64.1	63	Е	60.5	108	Е	59.4	108
		SB/T	-	-	-	D	47.6	18	D	51.3	24	E	55.0	27
		SB/RR	480	-	480	С	34.6	245	D	37.6	343	D	41.5	354
			360	115	415									
		SB	Courthou			D	36.4	-	D	39.9	-	D	43.3	-
			Overal	l i		С	31.7	-	D	40.8	-	D	42.4	-

Timing changes may improve signal efficiency but are not suggested since the LOS change is minor. The peak hour operations do note as LOS "F" for the PM peak from Courthouse Road lefts to northbound VA Route 630 in the dual left turn bays. However, the subject site trips are not added to this movement and the projected 95% back of queue is less than the available storage. Additionally, since the site trip generation for the peak hours would be reduced in relation to the Comprehensive Plan with office activities developed, off-site mitigation is not suggested.

## Site Impacts

The operational analyses were conducted using trip generation for the general industrial uses totaling 250,000 sf. On Courthouse Road, the site impacts on the study intersections are negligible. The AM peak hour site impacts are shown to be approximately 45.2 percent with the less than 5 percent for the PM peak hour. Site impacts on Wyche Road are higher, but the unsignalized intersections, even with the development of the Burns Commercial site, can be accommodated. Percentages include both passenger car and heavy vehicle site impacts. **Table 13** depicts the site impacts by peak hour and intersection at the Courthouse Road signal at Wyche Road/Hospital Center Boulevard and at the Wyche Road link north of the site.

Table 13: Site Impacts at Wyche Road Intersections

	Courthous Road/Hospita			Wyche Road/Bishop Ct				
	Background	Site Impact		Background	Site	Impact		
AM	3390	185	5.2%	341	29	7.8%		
PM	4427	200	4.3%	298	182	37.9%		

## **Conclusions**

Based on the trip generation and intersection analysis, Pennoni offers the following conclusions:

- 1) The existing Courthouse Road (VA Rte. 630) signal at Wyche Road/Hospital Center Boulevard operates at LOS "C" overall for existing conditions.
- 2) Applying a 2 percent annual compound growth rate for regional through traffic on Courthouse Road and localized approved development slightly increases signal delays; Adding site trips does not change overall signal operations on Courthouse Road.
- Trip generation for the proposed rezoning is approximately 1,220 VPD, with 200 peak hour trips for the roadway peak with the proposed industrial uses. generation sensitivity includes heavy vehicle activities, which are included in the Level of Service analysis.
- 4) The Proposed trip generation conservatively includes M-1 use as general industrial, as the peak hour and Daily trips are the highest for the proposed 250,000 gsf building footprint. Site trips if developed as warehouse or High Cube Distribution Center would result in lower site trip generation.
- 5) The proposed site trips are reduced from the Comprehensive Plan potential yield for the property if were developed as office uses with an average FAR of 0.30. The reduction in site traffic are over 300 peak hour trips and 2,700 VPD, or a 2/3 reduction (-67%) in site trip generation impacts to the public streets with the rezoning.
- 6) The site access operates acceptable condition with the site egress to Bradburn Place, include LOS "A operations at the Wyche Road/Bradburn Place/Venture Road intersection.
- 7) The proposed use can be accommodated with the existing roadway network without additional traffic mitigation, and
- The new access as proposed with the rezoning to include extend the right turn lane on southbound Wyche Road to Bradburn Place would accommodate a in-only passenger car entrance. The proposed turn lane extension to the existing right turn lane would satisfy VDOT storage and taper requirements for a commercial entrance on Wyche Road.

The proposed rezoning does not negatively impact mainline traffic operations in the study area, with impacts less than 6 percent of the Courthouse Road volumes at the Wyche Road traffic signal.

If you should have any questions, please contact our office at (703) 840-4830.

Sincerely, PENNONI

OR (Ceme)

Mr. Douglas R. Kennedy, P.E. Associate Vice President

**Enclosures:** 

Appendix A: Scoping

Appendix B: Existing Traffic Counts
Appendix C: Existing Synchro Outputs
Appendix D: Other Development

Appendix E: Background 2023 without Site Synchro Outputs

Appendix F: Total 2023 with Site Synchro Outputs

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